

Tmanagers have shown only minimal improvement over the past two years. According to our biennial salary survey, managers' salaries have risen less than half a percent since our 2011 survey. The number who received no pay raise dropped from 40 percent in 2011 to about 29 percent this year.

It was encouraging to note that nearly a third of in-plant managers like their jobs and would not consider high-paying offers elsewhere. Another 6 percent would only take a new job if it were at an in-plant.

Our 2013 salary survey pulled in 326 usable responses. (We received more than that, but as usual some filled in everything but their salary.) The data on the following pages will give you a basis for comparison when it comes time to talk about your next raise.

## Annual Salary

The average annual salary of all 326 respondents went up just $0.46 \%$ (or a mere $\$ 306)$ since 2011. It remains well below the 2009 average.

| Average Salary <br> 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 61,084$ | $\$ 68,064$ | $\$ 65,907$ | $\$ 66,213$ |  |
| Median Salary <br> 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 |  |
| $\$ 55,000$ | $\$ 62,000$ | $\$ 53,000$ | $\$ 61,000$ |  |

## Would You Change Jobs?

Nearly a third of in-plant managers would stay put, regardless of high-paying offers.


## Job Description

Average salaries according to type of job.

| Primary Job Function | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In-plant Management | $\$ 67,676$ | $\$ 65,941$ | $\$ 66,593$ | 273 |
| Corporate/Administrative | $\$ 90,788$ | $\$ 79,754$ | $\$ 80,351$ | 22 |
| Teacher/Instructor | $\$ 69,444$ | $\$ 78,685$ | $\$ 64,800$ | 5 |
| Operating Personnel | $\$ 40,906$ | $\$ 36,164$ | $\$ 44,114$ | 20 |
| Other | $\$ 55,500$ | $\$ 79,500$ | $\$ 74,300$ | 5 |

## More Raises in 2012

More than 60\% received raises in 2012, up from 52\% in 2010.


## Pay Delay

Many managers received extra money through deferred compensation.

| Pension plan | $43.1 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 401 K plan | $30.9 \%$ |
| Paid tuition | $24.5 \%$ |
| $403(b)$ plan | $17.7 \%$ |
| Deferred compensation | $7 \%$ |
| Profit sharing | $4.9 \%$ |
| Stock ownership | $3.7 \%$ |
| No deferred compensation | $21.1 \%$ |
| 0 | 50 |

## Industry Averages

Here's a look at how well various industries pay their managers.

| Type of Organization | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ \text { Average } \end{gathered}$ | 2011 <br> Average | $\begin{gathered} 2013 \\ \text { Average } \end{gathered}$ | Responses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Association | N/A | \$52,000 | \$78,400 | 4 |
| Banking/Finance | \$78,083 | \$73,400 | \$88,000 | 2 |
| College or University | \$63,566 | \$63,026 | \$63,609 | 131 |
| Communications, Publishing | \$58,700 | \$55,900 | \$38,500 | 2 |
| Consulting/ Research | N/A | \$70,375 | \$95,000 | 3 |
| Government | \$69,796 | \$68,940 | \$65,628 | 43 |
| Health Care | \$62,550 | \$66,944 | \$66,430 | 24 |
| Hotel/Casino/ Entertainment | \$55,750 | \$68,563 | \$50,500 | 4 |
| Insurance | \$78,464 | \$81,462 | \$74,491 | 11 |
| Manufacturing | \$95,618 | \$68,239 | \$70,558 | 18 |
| Non-profit | \$64,946 | \$56,592 | \$72,827 | 15 |
| Religious | \$71,400 | \$55,200 | \$86,750 | 4 |
| School District | \$62,858 | \$60,869 | \$59,042 | 42 |
| Transportation | \$71,700 | \$66,825 | \$56,217 | 3 |
| Utilities | \$79,054 | \$83,496 | \$78,840 | 5 |
| Wholesale/Retail | \$85,996 | \$75,967 | \$81,844 | 12 |

## Northeast Pays Best

The Northeast is back on top as the salary leader.

| Region | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northeast $^{\star}$ | $\$ 74,475$ | $\$ 67,670$ | $\$ 71,447$ | 76 |
| West | $\$ 69,245$ | $\$ 70,559$ | $\$ 69,571$ | 80 |
| Central | $\$ 64,403$ | $\$ 63,999$ | $\$ 61,486$ | 102 |
| South | $\$ 64,850$ | $\$ 61,179$ | $\$ 63,431$ | 67 |
| ${ }^{*}$ Includes New England and Mid Atlantic regions |  |  |  |  |

A Regional Look at Industries

|  | Central | Northeast | South | West |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Association | $\$ 57,500$ | $\$ 99,299$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| College/University | $\$ 56,978$ | $\$ 67,201$ | $\$ 64,251$ | $\$ 67,193$ |
| Government | $\$ 55,527$ | $\$ 75,615$ | $\$ 65,071$ | $\$ 69,318$ |
| Health Care | $\$ 60,022$ | $\$ 71,222$ | $\$ 49,377$ | $\$ 88,333$ |
| Insurance | $\$ 81,400$ | $\$ 67,000$ | $\$ 68,000$ | $\$ 60,000$ |
| Manufacturing | $\$ 72,178$ | $\$ 70,490$ | $\$ 62,667$ | $\$ 80,000$ |
| Non-profit | $\$ 66,000$ | $\$ 59,875$ | $\$ 89,800$ | $\$ 93,750$ |
| Religious | $\$ 5,000$ | $\$ 90,000$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\$ 12,500$ |
| School District | $\$ 5,890$ | $\$ 62,400$ | $\$ 54,584$ | $\$ 61,297$ |
| Transportation | $\$ 47,075$ | $\$ 7,500$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Utilities | $\$ 80,000$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\$ 58,500$ | $\$ 98,600$ |
| Wholesale/Retail | $\$ 84,521$ | $\$ 95,000$ | $\$ 61,667$ | $\$ 100,000$ |

## Golden Age

As age increases, so does pay.

| Age | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 to 34 | $\$ 53,893$ | $\$ 46,626$ | $\$ 48,438$ | 8 |
| 35 to 44 | $\$ 62,880$ | $\$ 55,366$ | $\$ 61,515$ | 39 |
| 45 to 49 | $\$ 67,847$ | $\$ 68,751$ | $\$ 64,253$ | 52 |
| 50 to 54 | $\$ 68,600$ | $\$ 65,605$ | $\$ 64,316$ | 75 |
| Over 55 | $\$ 71,670$ | $\$ 70,795$ | $\$ 69,974$ | 150 |

## Men Make More

Average salaries for female managers are 11\% lower than what male managers make. (In 2011 there was an 18\% difference.)

| Sex | 2009 | 2011 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | $\$ 70,208$ | $\$ 69,228$ | $\$ 68,190$ | 239 |
| Female | $\$ 61,868$ | $\$ 56,528$ | $\$ 60,591$ | 85 |

## Bigger Budget, Better Pay

As budgets grow, so do most manager's salaries.

| Annual <br> Operating <br> Budget | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under <br> $\$ 250,000$ | $\$ 48,737$ | $\$ 46,768$ | $\$ 53,476$ | 67 |
| $\$ 250,000$ to <br> $\$ 499,000$ | $\$ 53,526$ | $\$ 54,266$ | $\$ 52,546$ | 74 |
| $\$ 500,000$ to <br> $\$ 999,999$ | $\$ 61,651$ | $\$ 60,173$ | $\$ 63,330$ | 65 |
| $\$ 1$ million to <br> $\$ 1,999,999$ | $\$ 80,789$ | $\$ 71,692$ | $\$ 76,074$ | 55 |
| $\$ 2$ million to <br> $\$ 2,999,999$ | $\$ 77,843$ | $\$ 81,098$ | $\$ 81,098$ | 12 |
| $\$ 3$ million to <br> $\$ 4,999,999$ | $\$ 89,688$ | $\$ 78,646$ | $\$ 81,082$ | 25 |
| $\$ 5$ million to <br> $\$ 6,999,999$ | $\$ 85,995$ | $\$ 95,059$ | $\$ 94,590$ | 10 |
| $\$ 7$ million to <br> $\$ 9,999,999$ | $\$ 90,859$ | $\$ 95,580$ | $\$ 106,860$ | 5 |
| $\$ 10$ million to <br> $\$ 14,999,999$ | $\$ 106,680$ | $\$ 89,782$ | $\$ 101,216$ | 4 |
| $\$ 15$ million to <br> $\$ 19,999,999$ | $\$ 66,500$ | $\$ 99,843$ | $\$ 85,000$ | 5 |
| $\$ 20$ million to <br> $\$ 25$ million | $\$ 72,997$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\$ 160,000$ | 1 |
| More than <br> $\$ 25$ million | $\$ 94,304$ | $\$ 97,780$ | $\$ 114,391$ | 3 |

## Employees Count

In general, the more employees you supervise,
the better your paycheck.

| Employees <br> Supervised | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Just Myself | $\$ 41,885$ | $\$ 41,650$ | $\$ 47,295$ | 24 |
| 1 to 2 | $\$ 54,553$ | $\$ 50,470$ | $\$ 53,013$ | 52 |
| 3 to 5 | $\$ 57,041$ | $\$ 56,690$ | $\$ 58,668$ | 94 |
| 6 to 9 | $\$ 63,789$ | $\$ 67,509$ | $\$ 66,335$ | 58 |
| 10 to 14 | $\$ 81,760$ | $\$ 70,618$ | $\$ 73,736$ | 30 |
| 15 to 20 | $\$ 82,034$ | $\$ 80,910$ | $\$ 88,942$ | 26 |
| 21 to 30 | $\$ 88,990$ | $\$ 79,555$ | $\$ 83,867$ | 21 |
| 31 to 50 | $\$ 88,157$ | $\$ 91,406$ | $\$ 85,697$ | 9 |
| 51 to 100 | $\$ 99,022$ | $\$ 100,625$ | $\$ 110,421$ | 8 |
| More than 100 | $\$ 113,000$ | $\$ 90,667$ | $\$ 126,586$ | 2 |

## Experience Pays

Management experience is rewarded.

| Management <br> Experience | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under 5 years | $\$ 51,140$ | $\$ 52,105$ | $\$ 49,707$ | 20 |
| 6 to 10 years | $\$ 65,602$ | $\$ 56,501$ | $\$ 55,485$ | 45 |
| 11 to 15 years | $\$ 64,927$ | $\$ 58,537$ | $\$ 64,070$ | 38 |
| 16 to 20 years | $\$ 62,255$ | $\$ 66,459$ | $\$ 67,942$ | 58 |
| 21 to 25 years | $\$ 72,468$ | $\$ 69,852$ | $\$ 68,483$ | 45 |
| Over 25 years | $\$ 75,241$ | $\$ 75,086$ | $\$ 72,030$ | 118 |

Employees by Region

| Employees <br> Supervised | Central | Northeast | South | West |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Just myself | $\$ 45,900$ | $\$ 41,857$ | $\$ 52,267$ | $\$ 51,236$ |
| 1 to 2 | $\$ 46,281$ | $\$ 64,556$ | $\$ 48,484$ | $\$ 52,840$ |
| 3 to 5 | $\$ 54,980$ | $\$ 65,739$ | $\$ 51,919$ | $\$ 66,449$ |
| 6 to 9 | $\$ 63,318$ | $\$ 75,571$ | $\$ 59,021$ | $\$ 64,646$ |
| 10 to 14 | $\$ 76,199$ | $\$ 67,861$ | $\$ 72,790$ | $\$ 77,438$ |
| 15 to 20 | $\$ 79,113$ | $\$ 93,789$ | $\$ 72,625$ | $\$ 103,482$ |
| 21 to 30 | $\$ 80,317$ | $\$ 92,636$ | $\$ 83,625$ | $\$ 77,800$ |
| 31 to 50 | $\$ 79,500$ | $\$ 90,000$ | $\$ 85,633$ | $\$ 87,972$ |
| 51 to 100 | $\$ 108,273$ | $\$ 125,000$ | $\$ 108,500$ | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| More than 100 | $\mathrm{~N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ | $\$ 126,586$ |

## Overtime Helps...To a Point

Half of the respondents put in the standard 40 hours a week or slightly more. Do the workaholics get rewarded? Some more than others.

| Hours <br> Worked | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $35-39$ | $\$ 57,490$ | $\$ 55,873$ | $\$ 60,521$ | 29 |
| $40-45$ | $\$ 66,595$ | $\$ 62,522$ | $\$ 59,899$ | 174 |
| $46-50$ | $\$ 72,614$ | $\$ 74,470$ | $\$ 75,282$ | 85 |
| $51-55$ | $\$ 75,896$ | $\$ 72,344$ | $\$ 85,806$ | 22 |
| $56-60$ | $\$ 73,083$ | $\$ 70,500$ | $\$ 71,019$ | 13 |

## Lessons Learned

For the most part, the more school that managers attend, the higher their pay.

| Highest Level of Education | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | Responses |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Post-graduate degree | $\$ 75,078$ | $\$ 78,647$ | $\$ 77,008$ | 30 |
| Some post-graduate | $\$ 70,356$ | $\$ 70,459$ | $\$ 70,819$ | 22 |
| College graduate | $\$ 66,392$ | $\$ 64,489$ | $\$ 67,097$ | 106 |
| Some college or trade school | $\$ 68,639$ | $\$ 64,155$ | $\$ 63,341$ | 128 |
| No college or trade school | $\$ 62,854$ | $\$ 62,285$ | $\$ 62,144$ | 37 |

## Changes in Responsibilities

Over the past two years, this is how managers' jobs have changed.


